

SHRUBS

TYPE	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	LIGHT			MOISTURE		
			SUN	PART SHADE	SHADE	DRY	MOIST	WET
EVERGREEN	<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry Holly	x	x	x	x	x	
	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	x			x		
	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Sheep Laurel	x	x	x		x	x
	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel	x	x	x	x	x	x
(<i>Myrica heterophylla</i>)	<i>Morella caroliniensis</i>	Swamp Bayberry	x	x	x	x	x	x
	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Rosebay Rhododendron		x	x		x	x
	<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	Canada Yew		x	x		x	
DECIDUOUS	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Hazel Alder	x				x	x
(<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>)	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	x	x		x	x	x
(<i>Photinia m.</i>)	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	x	x		x	x	x
	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Sweetshrub	x	x	x		x	x
	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	x	x		x		
	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	x	x	x		x	x
	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Summersweet		x	x		x	x
	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweetfern	x	x		x		
	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood	x	x			x	x
	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Gray Dogwood	x	x	x	x	x	
	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Redosier Dogwood	x	x		x	x	x
	<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazelnut		x		x	x	
	<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Leatherwood		x	x	x	x	
	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black Huckleberry		x	x	x	x	x
	<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	Blue Huckleberry	x	x	x	x	x	x
	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Smooth Hydrangea		x	x		x	
	<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i>	St. Johnswort	x			x	x	x
	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. Johnswort	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Ilex laevigata</i>	Smooth Winterberry	x	x			x	
	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry Holly	x	x			x	x
	<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetpire	x	x	x		x	x
	<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>	Fetterbush		x	x		x	x
	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush		x	x		x	x
	<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Northern Bayberry	x	x		x	x	x
	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark	x	x			x	x

SHRUBS (cont'd)

TYPE	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	LIGHT			MOISTURE		
			SUN	PART SHADE	SHADE	DRY	MOIST	WET
DECIDUOUS (cont'd)	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Cinquefoil	x	x		x	x	x
	<i>Prunus maritima</i>	Beach Plum	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Rhododendron arborescens</i>	Sweet Azalea	x	x			x	
	<i>Rhododendron atlanticum</i>	Coast Azalea		x	x		x	
	<i>Rhododendron calendulaceum</i>	Flame Azalea		x		x	x	
	<i>Rhododendron canadense</i>	Rhodora	x	x			x	x
	<i>Rhododendron canescens</i>	Piedmont Azalea		x			x	
	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pinxterbloom Azalea	x	x	x	x	x	x
	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Swamp Azalea	x	x			x	x
	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac	x	x		x		
	<i>Rhus copallina</i>	Flameleaf Sumac	x	x		x		
	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac	x			x	x	
(<i>R. typhina</i>)	<i>Rhus hirta</i>	Staghorn Sumac	x			x	x	
	<i>Ribes americanum</i>	Black Currant	x	x		x	x	x
	<i>Ribes rotundifolium</i>	Eastern Gooseberry		x		x		
	<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture Rose	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose	x	x	x		x	x
	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple Flowering Raspberry	x	x	x		x	
	<i>Rubus strigosus</i>	American Red Raspberry	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Salix humilis</i>	Prairie Willow	x			x	x	x
ssp. <i>canadensis</i>	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elderberry	x	x	x	x	x	x
	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry			x	x	x	
	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	White Meadowsweet	x				x	
	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush	x				x	x
	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American Bladdernut			x		x	
	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	Coralberry	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Lowbush Blueberry	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry	x	x	x	x	x	x
	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Early Lowbush Blueberry	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Mapleleaf Viburnum	x	x	x	x	x	
	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrowwood Viburnum	x	x	x	x	x	x

SHRUBS (cont'd)

TYPE	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	LIGHT			MOISTURE		
			SUN	PART SHADE	SHADE	DRY	MOIST	WET
DECIDUOUS (cont'd)	Viburnum nudum	Possumhaw Viburnum	x	x		x	x	x
	Viburnum trilobum	American Cranberrybush Vib.	x	x			x	
	Yucca filamentosa	Adam's Needle	x			x		

HERBACEOUS PLANTS

FERNS

	Adiantum pedatum	Maidenhair Fern		x	x		x	
	Athyrium filixfemina	Lady Fern		x			x	x
	Dennstaedtia punctilobula	Hay-Scented Fern	x	x		x	x	
	Dryopteris carthusiana	Spinulose Woodfern		x	x		x	x
	Dryopteris cristata	Crested Wood Fern	x	x	x		x	x
	Dryopteris intermedia	Evergreen Woodfern		x	x	x	x	x
	Dryopteris marginalis	Marginal Woodfern		x	x	x	x	
	Onoclea sensibilis	Sensitive Fern	x	x	x		x	x
	Osmunda cinnamomea	Cinnamon Fern	x	x	x		x	x
	Osmunda claytoniana	Interrupted Fern		x	x		x	
	Osmunda regalis	Royal Fern	x	x	x		x	x
	Polystichum acrostichoides	Christmas Fern		x	x		x	
	Pteridium aquilinum	Bracken Fern	x	x		x	x	x
	Thelypteris noveboracensis	New York Fern		x	x		x	x
	Thelypteris palustris	Marsh Fern	x	x			x	x
	Woodwardia areolata	Netted Chain Fern		x	x		x	x

GRASSES

	Agrostis perennans	Autumn Bentgrass	x	x	x	x	x	x
	Andropogon gerardii	Big Bluestem	x	x		x	x	x
	Andropogon glomeratus	Bushy Bluestem	x	x			x	x
	Andropogon virginicus	Broomsedge	x			x	x	x
	Carex crinita	Long Hair Sedge	x	x			x	x
	Carex glaucoidea	Blue Wood Sedge		x	x	x	x	
	Carex lurida	Sallow Sedge	x	x				x
	Carex pensylvanica	Pennsylvania Sedge		x	x	x	x	
	Carex platyphylla	Broadleaf Sedge		x	x	x	x	

GRASSES (cont'd)								
TYPE	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	LIGHT			MOISTURE		
			SUN	PART SHADE	SHADE	DRY	MOIST	WET
	Carex stricta	Tussock Sedge	x				x	x
	Carex vulpinoidea	Fox Sedge	x	x				x
	Chasmanthium latifolium	Northern Sea Oats	x	x		x	x	
	Danthonia spicata	Poverty Oatgrass	x	x	x	x	x	
	Dichanthelium clandestinum	Deer-Tongue	x	x		x	x	x
	Dichanthelium commutatum	Variable Panicgrass		x	x	x	x	
	Elymus hystrix	Bottlebrush Grass	x	x	x		x	
	Elymus riparius	Riverbank Wild Rye	x	x		x	x	x
	Elymus virginicus	Virginia Wild Rye		x	x	x	x	
	Leersia oryzoides	Rice Cutgrass	x	x			x	x
	Panicum amarum	Bitter Panic Grass	x			x	x	
	Panicum virgatum	Switchgrass	x	x		x	x	x
(Andropogon scoparium)	Schizachyrium scoparium	Little Bluestem	x			x		
	Sorghastrum nutans	Indiangrass	x			x	x	
GROUNDCOVER								
	Gaultheria procumbens	Wintergreen		x	x	x	x	x
	Mitchella repens	Partridgeberry		x	x	x	x	
	Pachysandra procumbens	Allegheny Spurge		x	x	x	x	
	Rhus aromatica 'Gro Low'	Gro Low Sumac	x	x		x	x	
	Vaccinium macrocarpon	Cranberry	x	x				x
VINES								
	Aristolochia macrophylla	Dutchman's Pipe	x	x			x	
	Bignonia capreolata	Crossvine	x	x		x	x	x
	Campsis radicans	Trumpet Vine	x	x		x	x	
	Celastrus scandens	American Bittersweet	x	x	x	x	x	
	Clematis viorna	Leather Flower		x	x	x	x	
	Clematis virginiana	Virgin's Bower	x	x	x	x	x	
	Lonicera sempervirens	Trumpet Honeysuckle	x	x		x	x	
	Mikania scandens	Climbing Hempvine		x			x	x
	Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper	x	x	x	x	x	x
	Passiflora incarnata	Passionflower	x			x	x	

VINES (cont'd)

TYPE	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	LIGHT			MOISTURE		
			SUN	PART SHADE	SHADE	DRY	MOIST	WET
	<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Smooth Carrionflower		X			X	
	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	American Wisteria	X	X			X	X

HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS

	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	Doll's Eyes		X	X		X	
	<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	Purple False Foxglove	X				X	X
(<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>)	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White Snakeroot	X	X	X	X	X	
	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canadian Anemone	X	X			X	
	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed	X	X		X	X	
	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field Pussytoes	X	X		X	X	
	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Eastern Columbine	X	X		X	X	
	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild Sarsaparilla		X	X	X	X	
	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard		X	X		X	
	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit		X	X		X	X
	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger		X	X		X	
	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	X	X			X	X
	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	X			X		
	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Milkweed	X	X		X	X	
	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Wild Blue Indigo	X	X		X	X	
	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Yellow Wild Indigo	X	X		X		
	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding Beggar-Ticks	X	X		X	X	
	<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	Star Boltonia	X	X		X	X	X
	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	X	X				X
	<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	American Bellflower		X	X		X	
	<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Toothwort			X		X	
	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh	X	X			X	
	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge Pea	X			X		
	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	X	X			X	X
	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Striped Wintergreen		X	X	X		
	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green-and-Gold	X	X	X	X	X	
	<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Golden Aster	X	X		X		
	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Black Snakeroot		X	X		X	
	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring Beauty			X		X	

HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS (cont'd)

TYPE	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	LIGHT			MOISTURE		
			SUN	PART SHADE	SHADE	DRY	MOIST	WET
	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Threadleaf Coreopsis	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Delphinium tricorne</i>	Dwarf Larkspur		x	x		x	
	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Narrow-Leaf Trefoil	x	x		x		
	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel Corn		x	x		x	
	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's Breeches		x	x		x	
	<i>Dicentra exima</i>	Bleeding Heart		x	x	x	x	
	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Shooting Star	x	x	x		x	
(Aster u.)	<i>Doellingeria umbellatus</i>	Flat-top White Aster	x	x			x	x
	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's Plantain		x		x	x	
	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout Lily		x	x		x	x
	<i>Eupatorium dubium</i>	Joe-Pye Weed	x	x			x	x
	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Trumpet Weed	x	x		x	x	x
	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	Hyssop-Leaved Thoroughwort	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-Pye Weed	x	x			x	
	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	x	x	x		x	x
	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Green-Stemmed Joe-Pye Weed	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	White Wood Aster		x	x	x	x	
	<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Closed Gentian		x			x	x
	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Downy Rattlesnake Plantain		x		x	x	
	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	x	x	x		x	
	<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	Swamp Sunflower	x				x	x
	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Ten-Petaled Sunflower	x	x			x	
	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower		x		x	x	
	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye Sunflower	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>acuta</i>	Sharp-Lobed Hepatica		x	x	x	x	
	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusata</i>	Round-Lobed Hepatica		x	x	x	x	
	<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	Cow Parsnip	x				x	x
	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Alumroot		x	x	x	x	
	<i>Heuchera villosa</i>	Hairy Heuchera		x	x	x	x	
	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Bluet	x	x			x	
	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia Waterleaf		x	x		x	

HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS (cont'd)

TYPE	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	LIGHT			MOISTURE		
			SUN	PART SHADE	SHADE	DRY	MOIST	WET
(Sedum telephiodes)	Hylotelephium telephioides	Allegheny Stonecrop	x	x	x	x		
	Impatiens capensis	Jewelweed		x	x		x	x
	Ionactis linarifolius	Stiff-Leaf Aster	x			x	x	
	Jeffersonia diphylla	Twinleaf		x	x		x	
	Lespedeza capitata	Round-Head Bush Clover	x			x		
	Liatris pilosa	Grass-Leaf Blazingstar	x	x		x	x	
	Liatris scariosa	Eastern Blazing Star	x	x		x	x	
	Liatris spicata	Blazingstar	x	x		x	x	
	Liatris squarrosa	Plains Blazing Star	x	x			x	
	Lilium canadense	Canada Lily	x	x			x	x
	Lilium philadelphicum	Wood Lily	x	x		x		
	Lilium superbum	Turk's Cap Lily	x	x			x	x
	Limonium carolinianum	Sea Lavender	x				x	x
	Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal Flower	x	x			x	x
	Lobelia siphilitica	Great Blue Lobelia	x	x	x		x	x
	Lupinus perennis	Lupine	x	x		x	x	
	Maianthemum canadense	Canada Mayflower		x	x		x	
	Maianthemum racemosum	False Solomon's Seal		x	x		x	
	Medeola virginiana	Indian Cucumber	x	x			x	
	Melanthium virginicum	Virginia Bunchflower	x	x			x	
	Mertensia virginica	Virginia Bluebells		x	x		x	x
	Mimulus ringens	Monkeyflower	x	x				x
	Mitella diphylla	Twoleaf Miterwort		x	x		x	
	Monarda bradburiana	Wild Bergamot	x	x		x	x	
	Monarda didyma	Beebalm	x	x			x	x
	Monarda punctata	Horsemint	x			x		
	Oenothera biennis	Common Evening Primrose	x	x		x		
	Oenothera fruticosa	Narrow-Leaved Sundrops	x	x		x	x	
	Oenothera perennis	Sundrops	x			x	x	
	Opuntia humifusa	Eastern Prickly Pear Cactus	x			x		
	Osmorhiza longistylis	Sweet Cicely		x	x		x	
	Oxalis violacea	Violet Wood Sorrel		x	x	x	x	
(Senecio aureus)	Packera aurea	Golden Ragwort	x	x	x	x	x	
	Penstemon laevigatus	Smooth Beardtongue	x	x	x		x	

HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS (cont'd)

TYPE	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	LIGHT			MOISTURE		
			SUN	PART SHADE	SHADE	DRY	MOIST	WET
	<i>Phlox carolina</i>	Thick-Leaved Phlox	x	x		x	x	x
	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland Blue Phlox		x	x		x	
	<i>Phlox maculata</i>	Phlox	x	x	x		x	x
	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Summer Phlox	x	x			x	
	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>	Creeping Phlox		x	x	x	x	
	<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Moss Phlox	x			x		
	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple		x	x		x	
	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder		x	x		x	
	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Smooth Solomon's Seal		x	x	x	x	
	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Solomon's Seal	x	x	x	x	x	
	<i>Porteranthus trifoliatus</i>	Bowman's Root	x	x			x	
	<i>Pycnanthemum icanum</i>	Hoary Mountain Mint			x	x		
	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Narrow-Leaved Mountain Mint	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Rhexia virginica</i>	Virginia Meadowbeauty	x					x
	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Orange Coneflower	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-Eyed Susan	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Green-Headed Coneflower	x	x			x	x
	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Three-Lobed Coneflower	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Carolina Wild Petunia	x	x			x	
	<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	Rose Pink	x	x			x	
	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-Leaf Sage	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot			x		x	
	<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	Eastern Swamp Saxifrage	x	x				x
	<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i>	Early Saxifrage	x	x	x	x	x	
	<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	Hyssop Skullcap	x	x		x	x	x
	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Mountain Stonecrop		x	x		x	
	<i>Senna marilandica</i>	Southern Wild Senna	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Wild Pink	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Silene stellata</i>	Starry Champion	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Silene virginica</i>	Fire Pink	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant	x	x	x	x	x	
	<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i>	Coastal Blue-Eyed Grass	x				x	x
	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Bluestem Goldenrod	x	x	x	x	x	

HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS (cont'd)

TYPE	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	LIGHT			MOISTURE		
			SUN	PART SHADE	SHADE	DRY	MOIST	WET
	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Broad Leaf Goldenrod		X	X	X	X	
	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early Goldenrod	X			X	X	
	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Gray Goldenrod	X	X		X		
	<i>Solidago odora</i>	Sweet Goldenrod	X	X		X	X	
	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Wrinkle-Leaf Goldenrod	X	X			X	X
	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	Seaside Goldenrod	X	X		X	X	
	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	X	X		X	X	
	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Nodding Ladies' Tresses	X	X			X	X
	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	Hedge Nettle	X	X	X		X	X
(Aster c.)	<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>	Heart-Leaved Aster		X	X	X	X	
(Aster e.)	<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	White Heath Aster	X	X		X	X	
(Aster l.)	<i>Symphyotrichum laevis</i>	Smooth Blue Aster	X	X		X		
(Aster n.)	<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	X	X			X	
(Aster n.)	<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i>	New York Aster	X	X			X	X
	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Skunk Cabbage		X	X			X
	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early Meadow Rue			X		X	
	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Tall Meadow Rue	X	X	X		X	X
	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Rue Anemone		X	X	X	X	
	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foamflower	X	X	X		X	
	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia Spiderwort	X	X	X		X	
	<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Red Trillium			X		X	
	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	White Trillium			X		X	
	<i>Trillium sessile</i>	Toadshade		X	X		X	
	<i>Trillium undulatum</i>	Painted Trillium	X	X	X		X	
	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Bellwort			X		X	
	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate Bellwort	X	X			X	
	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Straw Lily	X	X	X	X	X	
	<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Green False Hellebore	X	X	X		X	X
	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	X	X			X	X
	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Wingstem	X				X	
	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed	X	X			X	X
	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	X	X			X	X
	<i>Viola conspersa</i>	American Dog Violet	X	X	X		X	X
	<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Marsh Blue Violet		X	X		X	X

Exhibit 1

HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS (cont'd)								
TYPE	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	SUN	PART SHADE	SHADE	DRY	MOIST	WET
	<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's Foot Violet	x	x		x	x	
	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Yellow Violet		x	x		x	
	<i>Viola sororia</i>	Common Blue Violet	x	x	x		x	
	<i>Viola striata</i>	Striped Cream Violet		x			x	x
	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	x	x	x	x	x	
HERBACEOUS EMERGENTS								
	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	Saltgrass	x				x	x
	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Three-Sided Sedge	x	x				x
	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Rose Mallow	x	x			x	x
	<i>Iris prismatica</i>	Slender Blueflag	x	x			x	x
	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag	x	x			x	x
	<i>Iris virginica</i>	Virginia Blue Flag	x	x				x
	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canada Rush	x	x			x	x
	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	x	x			x	x
	<i>Justicia americana</i>	American Water-Willow	x					x
(N. advena)	<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	Spatterdock	x	x				x
	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickerelweed	x	x				x
	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Arrowhead	x	x				x
	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's Tail	x	x				x
(Scirpus validus)	<i>Schoenoplectus validus</i>	Great Bulrush	x					x
	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Green Bulrush	x					x
	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Woolgrass	x				x	x
	<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American Bur-reed	x	x				x

* Cultivars are acceptable upon approval of the township's plant expert (Registered Landscape Architect, Certified Plant Horticulturalist)

REFERENCES:

- USDA/NRCS Plants Database: <http://plants.usda.gov> [cited April/May 2006]
- Slattery, B.E., Reshetiloff, K., and Zwicker, S.M. *Native Plants for Wildlife Habitat & Conservation Landscaping*. Annapolis, MD: U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, 2005
- Gary L. Hightshoe. *Native Trees, Shrubs, and Vines for Urban and Rural America*. Wiley, 1987
- Bowman's Hill Wildflower Preserve, New Hope, PA