References Cited


REFERENCES CITED


REFERENCES CITED


REFERENCES CITED


REFERENCES CITED


REFERENCES CITED


REFERENCES CITED


Keddy, P. A. and C. G. Drummond. 1996. Ecological properties for the evaluation, management, and restoration of temperate deciduous forest ecosystems. *Ecological Applications* **6**: 748-762.


Rooney, T. P. 1997. Escaping herbivory: refuge effects on the morphology and shoot 
demography of the clonal forest herb, *Maianthemum canadense*. *Journal of the Torrey 

**74**: 201-208.

Rooney, T. P. and W. J. Dress. 1997a. Patterns of plant diversity in overbrowsed primary and 
mature secondary hemlock-northern hardwood forest stands. *Journal of the Torrey Botanical 
Society* **124**: 43-51.

Rooney, T. P. and W. J. Dress. 1997b. Species loss over sixty-six years in the ground layer 
vegetation of Heart’s Content, an old growth forest in Pennsylvania, U.S.A. *Natural Areas 
Journal* **17**: 297-305.

and homogenization in unfragmented forest understory communities. *Conservation Biology* 
**18**: 787-798.

white-tailed deer harvest data. *Wildlife Monograph* 117, The Wildlife Society, Bethesda, 
Maryland. 59 pp.


and 60 years after clearcutting of a northern hardwood forest, U.S.A. *Biological 

managing suburban white-tailed deer in Irondequoit, New York. *Journal of Wildlife 
Management* **64**: 463-473.

*Natural Areas Journal* **20**: 261-266.

Runge, M. 1999. Forest decline in the Appalachian Mountains: a plant ecologist’s view. Pp. 143-
150 in W. E. Sharpe and J. R. Drohan (eds.), *The Effects of Acidic Deposition on 
Pennsylvania’s Forests*, Environmental Resources Research Institute, University Park, 
Pennsylvania.

Runkle, J. R. 1982. Patterns of disturbance in some old-growth mesic forests of eastern North 


REFERENCES CITED


REFERENCES CITED


